FILED
5th JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT
Chaves County
11/1/2018 2:23 PM
KATIE ESPINOZA
CLERK OF THE COURT
Janet Bloomer

STATE OF NEW MEXICO COUNTY OF CHAVES FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

ROMAN FRANCO,)
Plaintiff,))
v.) No. <u>D-504-CV-2018-01240</u>
CHRISTMAS BY KREBS,	յ) ը Case assigned to Romero, Freddie J
Defendant.)) .)

COMPLAINT FOR DISCRIMINATION IN VIOLATION OF THE NEW MEXICO HUMAN RIGHTS ACT AND AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT

COMES NOW Plaintiff, Roman Franco, by and through his attorneys, JONES, SNEAD, WERTHEIM & CLIFFORD, P.A., and for his Complaint for Discrimination in Violation of the New Mexico Human Rights Act and Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, states as follows:

VENUE AND JURISDICTION

- 1. At all times pertinent hereto, Roman Franco was a citizen of the State of New Mexico and a resident of Chaves County.
- Christmas by Krebs is a domestic for-profit New Mexico corporation with its
 principal place of business in Roswell, Chaves County, New Mexico and a registered
 agent at 3911 S. Main, Roswell, New Mexico 88203.
- 3. Mr. Franco was employed by Christmas by Krebs at its Roswell, New Mexico factory, and the allegations in this Complaint arise directly out of that employment.

- 4. Mr. Franco has exhausted his administrative remedies and timely appeals the Order of Non-Determination issued by the New Mexico Department of Workforce Solutions on August 7, 2018 regarding HRB # 18-07-30-0253 and EEOC # 39B-2018-00768. Mr. Franco requests a trial de novo pursuant to NMSA 1978, Section 28-1-13(A) (2005) and 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-5(f)(1) (2012).
- 5. Venue and jurisdiction are proper in this Court.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- Christmas by Krebs is a glass ornament manufacturer and seller based in Roswell,
 New Mexico.
- 7. On or around June 3, 2017, Mr. Franco was hired by Christmas by Krebs as a shipping manager and began working in its Roswell factory.
- 8. As shipping manager, Mr. Franco's main duties were office tasks, such as scheduling trucks, computer work, keeping track of merchandise, updating inventory and shipping and arrival dates of merchandise.
- In late August 2017, Mr. Franco developed an ulcer on his foot. Because of complications and infections with the ulcer, Mr. Franco had his leg amputated in early September 2017.
- 10. Mr. Franco notified Christmas by Krebs immediately about his medical condition, including the amputation, and expressed his eagerness to recover and return to work. Mr. Franco's supervisor encouraged him to get better but also stated in October 2017 that he did not know how Mr. Franco could do his job in a wheelchair.
- 11. Throughout the remainder of 2017 and beginning of 2018, Mr. Franco informed Christmas by Krebs about his recovery and desire to return to work. Mr. Franco

- informed Christmas by Krebs that he was temporarily in a wheelchair but that he would be getting a prosthetic leg and physical therapy to learn to walk again.
- 12. Throughout the remainder of 2017 and beginning of 2018, Christmas by Krebs encouraged Mr. Franco to get better and to keep the company updated on the progress of his recovery.
- 13. In January 2018, Mr. Franco received a medical release from his doctor stating that he was released to return to sedentary office work. Mr. Franco immediately sent this release to Christmas by Krebs.
- 14. On or around January 30, 2018, Mr. Franco submitted forms to Christmas by Krebs regarding his medical condition, and indicated that he was prepared to return to work on Monday, February 5, 2018. Mr. Franco inquired about whether the company's bathroom was wheelchair-accessible and requested temporary accommodations, such as having assistance loading and unloading his wheelchair from his truck at the beginning and end of the day, and the need to attend physical therapy in the future.
- 15. At this time, Mr. Franco was able to perform the duties of his shipping manager position and was eager to return to work.
- 16. Mr. Franco communicated to Christmas by Krebs around this time to inform them that he would be able to perform the essential duties of his job with some temporary accommodations and that he would be able to recover from his medical condition in the future.

- 17. Christmas by Krebs did not permit Mr. Franco to return to work. Instead, on or around February 12, 2018, Christmas by Krebs terminated Mr. Franco's employment.
- 18. On or around February 13, 2018, Christmas by Krebs sent Mr. Franco a job description for a purchasing position at the company and encouraged him to apply.

 The purchasing position required only sedentary work.
- 19. Mr. Franco completed all requirements to apply for the purchasing position, including going to the Roswell office to complete the application.
- 20. Shortly after, Christmas by Krebs inquired about Mr. Franco's medical appointments and physical therapy appointments.
- 21. On or around March 6, 2018, Christmas by Krebs notified Mr. Franco that he was not hired for the purchasing position.

COUNT I: Violation of the New Mexico Human Rights Act

- 22. Under the Human Rights Act ("HRA"), Sections 28-1-1 to -15 (1953, as amended through 2007), it is an unlawful discriminatory practice for an employer to "refuse to hire, to discharge, to promote or demote or to discriminate in matters of compensation, terms, conditions or privileges of employment" based on physical or mental handicap or serious medical condition. Section 28-1-7(A).
- 23. Under the HRA, it is also an unlawful discriminatory practice for "any employer to refuse or fail to accommodate a person's physical or mental handicap or serious medical condition, unless such accommodation is unreasonable or an undue hardship." Section 28-1-7(J).

- 24. Mr. Franco was qualified to perform the duties of the shipping manager position at Christmas by Krebs.
- 25. Mr. Franco informed Christmas by Krebs about his physical handicap and serious medical condition and asked for reasonable accommodations.
- 26. Christmas by Krebs denied Mr. Franco reasonable accommodations in violation of Section 28-1-7(J).
- 27. Christmas by Krebs terminated Mr. Franco from the shipping manager position based on his physical handicap and serious medical condition in violation of Section 28-1-7(A).
- 28. Mr. Franco was also qualified to perform the duties of the purchasing position for which he applied in early 2018.
- 29. Christmas by Krebs refused to hire Mr. Franco for the purchasing position based on his physical handicap and serious medical condition in violation of Section 28-1-7(A).

COUNT II: Violation of the Americans with Disabilities Act

- 30. Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 ("ADA"), 42 U.S.C. §§ 12101-12213 (2012), "[no] covered entity shall discriminate against a qualified individual on the basis of disability in regard to job application procedures, the hiring, advancement, or discharge of employees, employee compensation, job training, and other terms, conditions, and privileges of employment." 42 U.S.C. § 12112(a).
- 31. Under the ADA, an employer's failure to provide reasonable accommodations to the known physical limitations of an otherwise qualified individual constitutes discrimination. *Id.* § 12112(b)(5)(A).

- 32. Under the ADA, an employer's denial of employment opportunities to a qualified job applicant is discriminatory if the denial is based on the need for the employer to provide reasonable accommodations. *Id.* § 12112(b)(5)(B).
- 33. Christmas by Krebs is a covered entity under the ADA. See id. § 12111(2).
- 34. Mr. Franco is an individual qualified to perform the essential functions of the shipping manager and purchasing positions at Christmas by Krebs.
- 35. Mr. Franco was an individual with a disability under the ADA.
- 36. Christmas by Krebs knew of Mr. Franco's disability beginning in or around late August or early September 2017.
- 37. Christmas by Krebs intentionally and unlawfully failed to provide reasonable accommodations to Mr. Franco for his shipping manager position in violation of the ADA.
- 38. Christmas by Krebs intentionally and unlawfully discriminated against Mr. Franco based on his physical handicap by terminating him from his position as shipping manager in violation of the ADA.
- 39. Christmas by Krebs intentionally and unlawfully discriminated against Mr. Franco by denying Mr. Franco employment in the purchasing position based on his disability in violation of the ADA.

WHEREFORE, Mr. Franco prays this Court to hold a jury trial and:

- A. Award judgment in his favor against Christmas by Krebs on each of his claims;
- B. Award actual and special damages in an amount to be determined at trial;
- C. Award him attorneys' fees and costs as permitted by law;

- D. Award him punitive damages as permitted by law; and
- E. Grant such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

JONES, SNEAD, WERTHEIM & CLIFFORD, P.A.
Attorneys for Plaintiff

By: <u>/s/ Jiadai Lin</u>

SAMUEL C. WOLF
JIADAI LIN
Post Office Box 2228
Santa Fe, New Mexico 87504-2228
(505) 982-0011
sam@thejonesfirm.com
jiadai@thejonesfirm.com

SUMMONS					
District Court: FIFTH JUDICIAL	Case Number:				
Chaves County, New Mexico Court Address:	D-504-CV-2018-01240				
Post Office Box 1776	Assigned Judge:				
Roswell, New Mexico 88202-1776	Honorable Freddie J. Romero				
Court Telephone No.: 575-622-2212					
Plaintiff(s): Roman Franco	Defendant Name:				
	Christmas By Krebs				
v.					
Defendant(s). Chiata B. K. I	Address:				
Defendant(s): Christmas By Krebs	c/o Walter Krebs, Registered Agent 3911 S. Main				
	Roswell, NM 88203				

TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANT(S): Take notice that

- **1.** A lawsuit has been filed against you. A copy of the lawsuit is attached. The Court issued this Summons.
- 2. You must respond to this lawsuit in writing. You must file your written response with the Court no later than thirty (30) days from the date you are served with this Summons. (The date you are considered served with the Summons is determined by Rule 1-004 NMRA) The Court's address is listed above.
- **3.** You must file (in person or by mail) your written response with the Court. When you file your response, you must give or mail a copy to the person who signed the lawsuit.
- **4.** If you do not respond in writing, the Court may enter judgment against you as requested in the lawsuit.
- 5. You are entitled to a jury trial in most types of lawsuits. To ask for a jury trial, you must request one in writing and pay a jury fee.
- **6.** If you need an interpreter, you must ask for one in writing.
- 7. You may wish to consult a lawyer. You may contact the State Bar of New Mexico for help finding a lawyer at www.nmbar.org; 1-800-876-6657; or 1-505-797-6066.

KATIE ESPINOZA CLERK OF DISTRICT COURT	
By: Janet Bloomer Deputy THIS SUMMONS IS ISSUED PURSUANT CIVIL PROCEDURE FOR DISTRICT CO	Signature of Attorney for Plaintiff Name: SAMUEL C. WOLF JIADAI LIN Address: Jones, Snead, Wertheim & Clifford, P.A. P. O. Box 2228, Santa Fe, NM 87504-2228 Telephone No.: (505) 982-0011 Fax No.: (505) 989-6288 Email Address: sam@thejonesfirm.com jiadai@thejonesfirm.com TO RULE 1-004 OF THE NEW MEXICO RULES OF URTS.
	RETURN ¹
lawsuit, and that I served this summons	over the age of eighteen (18) years and not a party to this in county on the day of y of this summons, with a copy of complaint attached, in
(check one box and fill in appropriate bla	anks)
[] to the defendantand complaint or refuses to accept the sum	
[] to the defendant by [mail] [courier s service is by mail or commercial courier se	ervice] as provided by Rule 1-004 NMRA (<i>used when rvice</i>).
After attempting to serve the summons and mail or commercial courier service, by deliver attached, in the following manner:	complaint on the defendant by personal service or by ering a copy of this summons, with a copy of complaint
[] to	person over fifteen (15) years of age and residing at the, (used when the defendant is not presently at mail to the defendant at (insert opy of the summons and complaint.

Dated at Roswell, New Mexico, this 2nd day of November, 2018.

[]	to	, the pe	rson apparently in ch	arge at the actual place	e of business
or e	employmen	t of the defendant and by	mailing by first	class mail to the dand by mailing the su	lefendant at
com	plaint by fir	st class mail to the defendant	at	(insert defendant	'slast known
mail	ling addres	s).		(····our t doi or ratar re	Crack renown
[]	to	, an	agent authorized to	receive service of	process for
defe	ndant				Process for
[]	to	, [parent] [gu	ardian] [custodian] [c	conservator] [guardian	ad liteml of
defe	ndant	(used v	vhen defendant is a i	minor or an incompet	tent person).
	to	red to receive service. Use this	ame of person),		(titleof
pers	on authoriz	red to receive service. Use thi	salternative when th	e defendant is a corpo	oration or an
asso	ociation subj	ect to a suit under a common	name, a land grant l	board of trustees, the	State of New
Mex	ico or any p	political subdivision).			
Fees	s:				
	Signatur	e of person making service			
	Title (if	any)			
o 1					
Subs	scribed and	sworn to before me this	_ day of	,2	
T 1	W	.1 .00			
100		other officer			
auth	orized to ad	minister oaths			
Off	-1-1 4141				
OIII	cial title				

USE NOTE

- 1. Unless otherwise ordered by the court, this return is not to be filed with the court prior to service of the summons and complaint on the defendant.
- 2. If service is made by the sheriff or a deputy sheriff of a New Mexico county, the signature of the sheriff or deputy sheriff need not be notarized.

[Adopted effective August 1, 1988; as amended by Supreme Court Order 05-8300-01, effective March 1, 2005; by Supreme Court Order 07-8300-16, effective August 1, 2007; by Supreme Court Order No. 12-8300-026, effective for all cases filed or pending on or after January 7, 2013.]

STATE OF NEW MEXICO COUNTY OF CHAVES FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

ROMAN FRANCO,

Plaintiff,

No. D-504-CV-2018-01240

V.

Honorable Freddie J Romero

CHRISTMAS BY KREBS,

Defendant.

NOTICE TO ADVERSE PARTY OF REMOVAL OF CIVIL ACTION TO FEDERAL COURT

TO: PLAINTIFF ROMAN FRANCO AND HIS ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on December 3, 2018, Defendant filed a Notice of Removal of Civil Action in the United States District Court for the District of New Mexico. A copy of the Notice of Removal of Civil Action was filed and is served contemporaneously herewith and attached as **Exhibit 1**.

DATED this 3rd day of December, 2018.

Respectfully submitted,

LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C.

/s/ Charlotte Lamont
Charlotte Lamont
clamont@littler.com
201 Third Street, NW, Suite 500
Albuquerque, NM 87102
505.944.9682 (telephone)
505.213.0415 (facsimile)

J. Mark Ogden mogden@littler.com 2425 East Camelback Road Suite 900 Phoenix, AZ 85016 602.474.3601 (telephone) 602.957.1801 (facsimile)

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

I hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing document was served via electronic mail on this 3rd day of December, 2018, on all counsel of record as follows:

Samuel C. Wolf
Jiadai Lin
JONES, SNEAD, WERTHEIM & CLIFFORD, P.A.
P.O. Box 2228
Santa Fe, NM 87504-2228
sam@thejonesfirm.com
jiadai@thejonesfirm.com

/s/ Charlotte Lamont

FIRMWIDE:160764154.1 999999.3930

STATE OF NEW MEXICO COUNTY OF CHAVES FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

ROMAN FRANCO,

Plaintiff,

No. D-504-CV-2018-01240

v.

Honorable Freddie J Romero

CHRISTMAS BY KREBS,

Defendant.

NOTICE OF REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT

TO: CLERK OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO, COUNTY OF CHAVES, FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the above-captioned action, filed in the State of New Mexico, County of Chaves, Fifth Judicial District, entitled *Roman Franco v*. *Christmas by Krebs*, has been removed to the United States District Court for the District of New Mexico.

The Notice of Removal of the above-captioned action from the State of New Mexico, County of Chaves, Fifth Judicial District, to the United States District Court for the District of New Mexico, was filed on December 3, 2018, in the United States District Court for the District of New Mexico. A true and correct copy of the Notice of Removal is attached hereto as **Exhibit A**.

DATED this 3rd day of December, 2018.

Respectfully submitted,

LITTLER MENDELSON, P.C.

/s/ _____

Charlotte Lamont clamont@littler.com
201 Third Street, NW, Suite 500
Albuquerque, NM 87102
505.944.9682 (telephone)
505.213.0415 (facsimile)

J. Mark Ogden mogden@littler.com 2425 East Camelback Road Suite 900 Phoenix, AZ 85016 602.474.3601 (telephone) 602.957.1801 (facsimile)

ATTORNEYS FOR DEFENDANT

I hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing document was served via electronic mail on this 3rd day of December, 2018, on all counsel of record as follows:

Samuel C. Wolf
Jiadai Lin
JONES, SNEAD, WERTHEIM & CLIFFORD, P.A.
P.O. Box 2228
Santa Fe, NM 87504-2228
sam@thejonesfirm.com
jiadai@thejonesfirm.com

/s/ Charlotte Lamont